APPENDIX C

New Mexican Peonage and Slavery Hearings, 1868

W. W. Griffin, "Summary of Actions regarding Peons and Indian Slaves Held in Taos, Santa Fe, and Río Arriba Counties, New Mexico Territory, March 16 to November 28, 1868," in Papers Relating to the Cases of W. W. Griffin, Indian Commissioner of Territory of New Mexico, Indian Peonage, United States Senate Territorial Documents, New Mexico, record group 46, National Archives.

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
1	Jacobo Vigil	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
2	Florentino Suaz	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
3	Bartolo Valdez	peonage	insufficient evidence, defendant discharged
4	Francisco Santistevan	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
5	Juan Domingo Mestas	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
6	Antonio Torres	peonage	insufficient evidence, defendant discharged
7	Antonio Torres	peonage	insufficient evidence, defendant discharged
8	José Dolores Duran	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
9	José Dolores Duran	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
10	Francisco Cordova	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
11	Jesusito Medina	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
12	Juan Bautista Sanchez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
13	Tomás Vigil	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
14	Juan Antonio	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
15	Tomás Vigil	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
16	Fernando Lopez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
17	Juan de Jesus Trujillo	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
18	Jesus María Pacheco	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
19	Jesus María Pacheco	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
20	Jesus María Pacheco	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
21	Jesus María Pacheco	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
22	Jesus María Pacheco	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
23	Julian Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant at large
24	Ramón Medina	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
25	Ramón Medina	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
26	Rafael Chacón	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
27	José Dolores Medina	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
28	Jesus Ortega	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
29	S. Durán	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
30	Pedro Seiba	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
31	Nicolas Montoya	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
32	Antonio Maez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
33	José Albino Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
34	Felipe Cisneros	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
35	Julian Durán	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
36	Dionicio Dominguez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
37	Dionicio Dominguez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
38	Antonio Guadalupe Cordova	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
39	Antonio Guadalupe Cordova	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
40	Antonio Guadalupe Cordova	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
41	Francisco Trujillo	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
42	José Cordova	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
43	Jesus Rodriguez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
44	Jesus Rodriguez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
45	María Josefa Barela	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
46	Eugenio Baca	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
47	José Gabriel Gallegos	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
48	Augustine Lecome	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
49	Jesús María Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
50	José Romulo Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
51	Mariano Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
52	Mariano Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
53	Mariano Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
54	Mariano Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
55	Tomás Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
56	Juan Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
57	Ramón Archuleta	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant at large
58	Davíd Armijo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
59	José Manuel Quintana	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
60	Meleton Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
61	Juan Antonio Baca	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
62	Juan Geronimo Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
63	José María Cortez	Indian slavery	insufficient evidence, defendant discharged
64	Juan Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
65	Ygnacio Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant at large
66	Meleton Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
67	Meleton Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
68	Simon Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
69	Pascual Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
70	Pascual Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
71	Pascual Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
72	José Francisco Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
73	Jesús Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
74	Julian Jaramillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
75	Manuel Gomez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant at large
76	Julian Espinosa	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
77	Rafael Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant sick
78	Antonio Rivera	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
79	Juan Ysidro Romero	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
80	Juan Ysidro Romero	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
81	Antonio Rivera	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
82	Juan Ysidro Romero	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
83	Juan Ysidro Romero	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
84	Antonio Vargas	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
85	Antonio Vargas	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
86	Santiago Valdez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
87	Santiago Valdez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
88	José Rafael Vigil	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
89	Charles Holmes	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
90	Rafael Cordova	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
91	Julian Mondragon	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
92	Antonio Sandoval	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
93	Antonio Sandoval	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
94	José Dolores Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
95	Ramón Medina	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
96	José Dolores Medina	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
97	José Dolores Medina	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
98	Juan Antonio Duran	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
99	Juan Antonio Duran	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
100	Ronaldo Sanchez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
101	Nicolas Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant at large
102	Pablo Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
103	Juan Sanchez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
104	Juan Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant at large
105	Pedro Roibal	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
106	Faustín García	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
107	Juan Antonio Sanchez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
108	Florentino Suaz	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
109	Pedro Maez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
110	Albino Ortega	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
111	Prudencio Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
112	Antonio Sandoval	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
113	José Mateo Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
114	Antonio Maez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
115	Juan Sanchez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
116	Juan Duran	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
117	Vicente Cordova	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
118	Antonio José Medina	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
119	Matias Medina	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
120	Juan Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
121	Prudencio Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
122	José Albino Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
123	José Armijo Duran	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
124	Pedro Vasquez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
125	Esquinipulo Martinez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
126	Esquinipulo Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
127	Juan Lovato	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
128	Ant. Guadalupe Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
129	Ant. Guadalupe Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
130	Ant. Guadalupe Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
131	Ant. Guadalupe Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
132	José Dolores Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
133	José Dolores Martinez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
134	Blas Guillen	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
135	Juan Antonio Duran	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
136	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
137	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
138	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
139	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
140	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
141	María A. Means	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
142	María A. Means	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
143	María A. Means	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
144	María A. Means	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
145	María A. Means	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
146	Juan Santistevan	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
147	Juan Santistevan	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
148	Gabriel Nissel (?)	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
149	Benigna Lee	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
150	Benigna Lee	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
151	Benigna Lee	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
152	Benigna Lee	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
153	Pablo Beaubien	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
154	Aloys Scheurich	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
155	Aloys Scheurich	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
156	María Francisca Trujillo	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
157	Luz Tafoya	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
158	Luz Tafoya	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
159	Gabriel Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
160	Vicente Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
161	Vicente Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
162	Elfegio Branch	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
163	Manuel Martinez	peonage	peon freed, defendant discharged
164	Antonio José Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
165	Antonio José Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
166	Antonio José Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
167	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
168	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
169	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
170	Vicente F. Mares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
171	José Rafael Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
172	José Rafael Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
173	José Rafael Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
174	José Rafael Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
175	María Pabla Lovato	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
176	María Pabla Lovato	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
177	María Pabla Lovato	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
178	Meleton Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
179	Meleton Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
180	Julian Espinosa	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
181	Julian Espinosa	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
182	Pascual Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
183	Nestor Rivera	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
184	Albino Suazo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
185	Tranquilino Gallegos	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
186	Tranquilino Gallegos	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
187	Tranquilino Gallegos	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
188	José Francisco Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
189	Juan Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
190	Juan Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
191	Juan Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
192	Juan Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
193	Juan Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
194	Juan Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
195	José Gregorío Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
196	José Gregorío Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
197	Ignacio Jaramillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
198	Pedro Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
199	Pedro Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
200	Benito Cortez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
201	Benito Cortez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
202	Benito Cortez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
203	Gabriel Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
204	Gabriel Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
205	Nieves Lujan	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
206	Nieves Lujan	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
207	Miguel Rivera	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
208	Miguel Rivera	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
209	Juan Antonio Baca	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
210	Juan Antonio Baca	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
211	Juan Antonio Baca	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
212	Luisa Branch	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
213	José Antonio Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
214	José Antonio Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
215	José Antonio Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
216	José Antonio Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
217	Pablo Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
218	Gabriel Jeantet (?)	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
219	Gabriel Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
220	Gabriel Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
221	José Benito Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
222	José Benito Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
223	José Benito Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
224	José Benito Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
225	José Benito Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
226	José Benito Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
227	Juan Ysidro Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
228	Juan Ysidro Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
229	Juan Ysidro Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
230	Juan Ysidro Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
231	George Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
232	Santiago Martín	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
233	Juan Santistevan	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
234	Juan Santistevan	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
235	Juan Santistevan	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
236	Joseph Clonthies (?)	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
237	Joseph Clonthies (?)	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
238	Manuel Gomez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
239	Ygnacio Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
240	Luís Duran	obst. justice	insufficient evidence, defendant discharged
241	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
242	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
243	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
244	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
245	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
246	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
247	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
248	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
249	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
250	Juan Benito Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
251	Charles Holmes	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
252	Charles Holmes	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
253	José Antonio Archuleta	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
254	José Antonio Archuleta	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
255	José Antonio Archuleta	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
256	Jesus María Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
257	Davíd Armijo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
258	Augustin Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
259	Augustin Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
260	José Gabriel Gallegos	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
261	José Gabriel Gallegos	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
262	Francisco Salazar	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
263	Juan Geronimo Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
264	Juan Geronimo Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
265	Joaquin Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
266	Joaquin Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
267	Joaquin Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
268	Joaquin Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
269	Mariano Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
270	Abad Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
271	Abad Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
272	Juan Manuel Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
273	Juan Manuel Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
274	José Romulo Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
275	José Romulo Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
276	José Francisco Martín	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
277	José Francisco Martín	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
278	José Francisco Martín	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
279	José Francisco Martín	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
280	Lorenzo Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
281	Lorenzo Romero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
282	Antonio María Chavez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
283	Raymundo Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
284	Antonio Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
285	Antonio Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

TAOS COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
286	Antonio Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
287	Antonio Martinez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
288	Antonio María Sanchez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

SANTA FE AND RÍO ARRIBA COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
289	Marta Romero	peonage	insufficient evidence, discharged
290	Vicente de Herrera	peonage	insufficient evidence, discharged
291	Vicente Aragon	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
292	Cruz Borrego	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
293	Antonio José Salazar	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
294	Antonio José Salazar	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
295	Juan Y. Salazar	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
296	Rafaelito Aguilar	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
297	Guadalupe Alvares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
298	María Antonia Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
299	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
300	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
301	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
302	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
303	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
304	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

SANTA FE AND RÍO ARRIBA COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
305	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
306	Pablo Trujillo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
307	Matias Chacón	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
308	Juan B. Lopez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
309	Antonio Casados	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
310	Juan Desedirío Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
311	Candelarío Archuleta	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
312	Gabriel Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
313	Vicente Aragon	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
314	Vicente Aragon	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
315	Vicente Aragon	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
316	Vicente Aragon	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
317	Vicente Aragon	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
318	José María Bustos	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
319	José Antonio Lopez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
320	Francisco A. Mestas	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
321	Matias Velarde	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
322	Matias Velarde	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
323	José de la Luz Lujan	peonage	insufficient evidence, discharged
324	José A. Velarde	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
325	Justo Montoya	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

SANTA FE AND RÍO ARRIBA COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
326	Juan Domingo Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
327	Teodoro Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
328	Julian Gutiérrez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
329	Manuel Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
330	Manuel Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
331	Manuel Valdez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
332	Manuel Valdez	peonage	insufficient evidence, discharged
333	Manuel Valdez	peonage	insufficient evidence, discharged
334	Manuel Valdez	peonage	insufficient evidence, discharged
335	Benito Sarragite	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
336	José Antonio Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
337	José Antonio Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
338	Louis Clark	peonage	insufficient evidence, discharged
339	Guadalupe Alvarez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
340	María Antonia Lucero	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
341	Ramón Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
342	Ramón Garcia	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
343	Pedro Mestas	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
344	Pedro Mestas	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
345	Vivian Lopez	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
346	Alejandro Manzanares	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
347	Antonio M. Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

SANTA FE AND RÍO ARRIBA COUNTY CASES

Case No.	Defendant	Form of Bondage	Proceedings
348	José Vicente Cordova	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
349	Luis Ortiz	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
350	María Y. Montoya	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
351	Rafael Martín	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
352	Nicolas Vigil II	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
353	Juan Antonio Naranjo	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
354	Polonio Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
355	Ramón Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
356	Ramón Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
357	Francisco E. Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
358	Francisco E. Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
359	Francisco E. Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
360	Ramón Salazar	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
361	Jesus M. Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
362	Jesus M. Vigil	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned
363	José A. Vigil y Salazar	Indian slavery	slave freed, defendant arraigned

PEONAGE

Total individuals in peonage: 70
Peons set free: 60
Peons not set free: 10
Total peon holders: 53
Female peon holders: 3

NUMBERS OF PEONS HELD PER HOUSEHOLD

Peons	Households	Proportion of Total Number of Peons
1	41	77 percent
2	9	19 percent
3	2	
4	0	
5	1	

INDIAN SLAVERY

Total Indians in slavery: 292
Slaves set free: 291
Slaves not set free: 1
Total number slaveholders: 171
Female slaveholders: 9

NUMBERS OF SLAVES HELD PER HOUSEHOLD

Slaves	Households	Proportion of Total Number of Slaves
1	111	65 percent
2	34	20 percent
3	10	6 percent
4	8	5 percent
5	3	
6	2	
7	0	
8	1	
9	1	
10	1	

DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF BONDAGE

Peonage	19.3 percent
Slavery	80.7 percent

REPRESENTATION OF PEONAGE AND SLAVERY BY COUNTY

County	Total Households	Households with Peons	Households with Slaves
Taos	2,820	48	128
Santa Fe and Río Arriba	4,438	5	43

Total household estimates based on Francis A. Walker, *A Compendium of the Ninth Census (June 1, 1870)* . . . (Washington, D.C., 1872), table XLVI, "Areas, Families, and Dwellings," 540–541.